How Much Retirement Income is Needed to Maintain the Living Standard?

Julian Schmied¹,², Christian Dudel¹

¹ Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research
² Freie Universität Berlin

Contact: schmied@demogr.mpg.de
Net replacement rates in Germany

Net Replacement Rate (OECD 2015 calculation) „What is provided ...“

Constant-Living-Standard Net-Replacement-Rates „... but what is needed.“

Saving Gap