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Metadata Participant

family name birth name if different given name

sex (M – F – O)
year of birth
ethnic/we group

C ❖ ⊕ 💩 religion

(i) mother tongue

location

location

country/region

country/region

education

★ profession
⇔ born in

இgrew up

⇔ origin/parents
 ⇔ origin/grandparents

family status

location(s) where living

Erdneeva

Anna F 1930

Oirat-Kalmyk, Torgut

Buddhism

Oirat-Kalmyk, Russian

Secondary technical education

Tailor

Liman village,

Kalmyk ASSR, USSR Liman village Kalmyk ASSR,

Siberia USSR Oirat-Kalmyk, Torgut

Oirat-Kalmyk

---Elista





Subtitles

Kalmyk	English translation
1 00:00:12,400> 00:00:13,920 Jaɣǧí nüülɪɣsín'.	00:00:12,400> 00:00:13,920 About how you were deported.
2	2
00:00:14,000> 00:00:15,480	00:00:14,000> 00:00:15,480
Tüngín' cugýn' keltín,	Tell us everything about that
3	3
00:00:15,520> 00:00:17,760	00:00:15,520> 00:00:17,760
evräní örké-bülín tuskár bas keltín.	and also about your family.
4	4
00:00:17,760> 00:00:19,880	00:00:17,760> 00:00:19,880
Eckiín' tuskár, térə	About your father, and that
5	5
00:00:19,880> 00:00:23,680	00:00:19,880> 00:00:23,680
Miní ecké – Erdnéjev Sangağí Cur'úmavič	My father's name is Sangadzhi
gigấd.	Tsuriumovich Erdneev
6	6
00:00:23,680> 00:00:27,200	00:00:23,680> 00:00:27,200
Muš'ína, dalá abrazaván'ija ugá βilä.	The man, didn't have much of an education.
7	7
00:00:27,200> 00:00:29,080	00:00:27,200> 00:00:29,080
Č'itýr'i klása vs'ivó.	[He finished] only four classes.
8	8
00:00:29,080> 00:00:30,600	00:00:29,080> 00:00:30,600
No on rabótal vs'o vr'ém'a,	But, he always worked
9	9
00:00:30,600> 00:00:33,480	00:00:30,600> 00:00:33,480
vot tak inkasátarəm, v gosbánkə.	as a collector in a state bank.
10	10
00:00:33,480> 00:00:35,120	00:00:33,480> 00:00:35,120
Vot f tak'íh rabótah rabótal.	Such work positions he had.





11	11
00:00:35,120> 00:00:37,920	00:00:35,120> 00:00:37,920
Kezänägä nav'érnə býlə proš'e.	Back then, it was probably easier [to get].
12	12
00:00:37,920> 00:00:41,000	00:00:37,920> 00:00:41,000
I:, i étə	And that
13	13
00:00:43,400> 00:00:47,680	00:00:43,400> 00:00:47,680
Pr'et t'em odaké manigé nüülıұkhé ödír,	Before the day of deportation,
14	14
00:00:47,680> 00:00:49,560	00:00:47,680> 00:00:49,560
dvácyt', tr'ícyt', dvácyt'	on twenty, thirty or twenty
15	15
00:00:49,560> 00:00:51,400	00:00:49,560> 00:00:51,400
Kedülấ nüülävidín madynčí?	When were we deported?
16	16
00:00:51,400> 00:00:53,880	00:00:51,400> 00:00:53,880
Hörín náämındə.	On the twenty-eighth.
17	17
00:00:53,880> 00:00:55,720	00:00:53,880> 00:00:55,720
Dekabrín hörín näämɪndə́,	On December twenty-eighth,
18	18
00:00:55,720> 00:00:57,520	00:00:55,720> 00:00:57,520
hörín dolandé	on the twenty-seventh
19	19
00:00:57,520> 00:00:59,440	00:00:57,520> 00:00:59,440
eckím bidín kak raz ködmɪštấn odvá.	our father went to work.
20	20
00:00:59,440> 00:01:00,920	00:00:59,440> 00:01:00,920
Milíctə d'ižúr'it' kehär.	To look after the police station.
21	21
00:01:00,920> 00:01:03,000	00:01:00,920> 00:01:03,000
An'í tagdá vajná žə,	Policemen then, the war was happening,
22	22





00:01:03,000 --> 00:01:04,360 00:01:03,000 --> 00:01:04,360 dän bol'ğäsín. the war happened. 23 23 00:01:04,360 --> 00:01:08,080 00:01:04,360 --> 00:01:08,080 Ené jun dotýr, hulsýn dotyrgár, odák ämtís, Among the reeds, the people, 24 24 00:01:08,080 --> 00:01:10,640 00:01:08,080 --> 00:01:10,640 däänäs bultč jovsýn ämtís-mämtís häädík they were searching for people that used to hide from the war. sanğí kevtá-l. 25 25 00:01:10,640 --> 00:01:12,680 00:01:10,640 --> 00:01:12,680 This is unnecessary [information], you can Nu eté l'íšn'e, et vy sr'éšt'e. Ja delete that. I 26 26 00:01:12,680 --> 00:01:15,440 00:01:12,680 --> 00:01:15,440 dl'a sv'áskə slov búdu vs'o gavar'ít'. will keep telling everything. 27 27 00:01:15,440 --> 00:01:16,960 00:01:15,440 --> 00:01:16,960 I ét'i ---. And that ---. 28 00:01:16,960 --> 00:01:18,560 00:01:16,960 --> 00:01:18,560 Hörín dolánd ködmíšt odát, He went to work on the twenty-seventh 29 29 00:01:18,560 --> 00:01:20,440 00:01:18,560 --> 00:01:20,440 hörín náämind irhím bilá. and was to come back on the twentyeighth. 30 30 00:01:20,440 --> 00:01:21,760 00:01:20,440 --> 00:01:21,760 Hörín näämindé örünigár, on the twenty-eighth, early in the morning, 31 31 00:01:21,760 --> 00:01:23,280 00:01:21,760 --> 00:01:23,280 madýn eckán v-vós'im' časóv ---. we [waited for] our father at eight o'clock ---32 32 00:01:23,280 --> 00:01:25,560 00:01:23,280 --> 00:01:25,560 Näämín časlá írh gigád, küläyád. He said that he will come at eight o'clock,

we waited [for him].





33	33
00:01:25,560> 00:01:28,040	00:01:25,560> 00:01:28,040
Madýn d'ét'i, un(t)č otsý(n).	We, the kids were sleeping.
34	34
00:01:28,040> 00:01:29,800	00:01:28,040> 00:01:29,800
Irhläsın hälählä,	When he came, I looked there.
35	35
00:01:29,800> 00:01:32,640	00:01:29,800> 00:01:32,640
eckím bidín ikí: erté kurč irvá.	Our father came very early in the morning.
36	36
00:01:32,640> 00:01:34,360	00:01:32,640> 00:01:34,360
Irhlán'	When he came
37	37
00:01:34,360> 00:01:36,200	00:01:34,360> 00:01:36,200
irád ekté, maná aak	he came [home and said] to our mother
38	38
00:01:36,200> 00:01:38,600	00:01:36,200> 00:01:38,600
Aak gidíg biláv bi eká(n),	I called my mother "aaké",
39	39
00:01:38,600> 00:01:40,200	00:01:38,600> 00:01:40,200
eckán – ädá gidíg biláv.	my father I called "ädấ".
40	40
00:01:40,200> 00:01:42,080	00:01:40,200> 00:01:42,080
A v-to v-nášə vr'ém'a n'é-bylə	Back then we did not call our parents
41	41
00:01:42,080> 00:01:44,400	00:01:42,080> 00:01:44,400
pápa, máma, vot tak nazyváť.	names such as "papa", "mama".
42	42
00:01:44,400> 00:01:45,400	00:01:44,400> 00:01:45,400
I ét'i	And that
43	43
00:01:45,400> 00:01:46,680	00:01:45,400> 00:01:46,680
Irất kelǧänấ,	He came and said,





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44	44
00:01:46,680> 00:01:48,360	00:01:46,680> 00:01:48,360
maná ekt kelǧänấ, čikɪndín':	said to my mother in her ear:
45	45
00:01:48,360> 00:01:50,680	00:01:48,360> 00:01:50,680
<manigé jovul'ğäná.<="" kööğí="" td=""><td><we are="" be="" deported.<="" td="" to=""></we></td></manigé>	<we are="" be="" deported.<="" td="" to=""></we>
46	46
00:01:50,680> 00:01:52,720	00:01:50,680> 00:01:52,720
Küüktán bosh.> giǧänấ.	Wake up our kids.> he said.
47	47
00:01:52,720> 00:01:54,880	00:01:52,720> 00:01:54,880
Maná ek irád boshčaná.	Our mother came to wake us up.
48 00:01:54,880> 00:01:57,600 A patóm bi (i)gấd prasnúlas', ja stáršə vs'eh bylá.	48 00:01:54,880> 00:01:57,600 Then I woke up, I was the eldest.
49	49
00:01:57,600> 00:02:01,960	00:01:57,600> 00:02:01,960
Prasnúlas', igắ hälählắ, miní ecké,	I woke up and looked towards my father,
50	50
00:02:01,960> 00:02:04,200	00:02:01,960> 00:02:04,200
gimnast'órkyn' próstə,	his army tunic [was free],
51	51
00:02:04,200> 00:02:06,960	00:02:04,200> 00:02:06,960
próstə sulə́, b'ez r'imn'á.	it was not enclosed by the belt.
52	52
00:02:06,960> 00:02:08,800	00:02:06,960> 00:02:08,800
Smatr'ú on abýčnə (v) r'emn'áh,	He usually wore a belt
53	53
00:02:08,800> 00:02:11,560	00:02:08,800> 00:02:11,560
zd'es' č'ó-tə v'is'élə u n'ivó.	and had something hanging on it.
54	54
00:02:11,560> 00:02:13,880	00:02:11,560> 00:02:13,880
B'ez r'imn'á. I tigấd,	He was without his belt. So,



düütägím hojragým.



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00:02:13,880 --> 00:02:15,760 00:02:13,880 --> 00:02:15,760 sab'iráca my stál'i. we began to gather our stuff. 56 56 00:02:15,760 --> 00:02:19,040 00:02:15,760 --> 00:02:19,040 <Quick, quick.>, mother gathered our Sab'irálisa: <Skar'éj, skar'éj.>, mat' sabralá nas. things in a hurry. 57 57 00:02:19,040 --> 00:02:21,360 00:02:19,040 --> 00:02:21,360 <Gazá mašýn zogsčaná.> giğán. <There are cars waiting outside.> she said. 58 58 00:02:21,360 --> 00:02:22,920 00:02:21,360 --> 00:02:22,920 We went outside and saw ---. Gazá yará(d) hälählá ---. 59 59 00:02:22,920 --> 00:02:24,920 00:02:22,920 --> 00:02:24,920 Maná ek huvcýn bidín ömskád, avá yarvá. Our mother dressed us and brought outside. 60 60 00:02:24,920 --> 00:02:26,320 00:02:24,920 --> 00:02:26,320 Ecké-ek hojír Our parents 61 61 00:02:26,320 --> 00:02:29,840 00:02:26,320 --> 00:02:29,840 nevčkín kój-č'ogán cuglúlď avád, ďarúvidin. took some things and we left the house. 62 62 00:02:29,840 --> 00:02:32,920 00:02:29,840 --> 00:02:32,920 Yarhlá, yazá mašýn dalá zogsčaná. Went out, there were many cars outside. 63 63 00:02:32,920 --> 00:02:34,240 00:02:32,920 --> 00:02:34,240 Ter mašyndá Into one of those cars, 64 64 00:02:34,240 --> 00:02:36,480 00:02:34,240 --> 00:02:36,480 eckím bidín maníg tevrád-tevrád our father grabbed us and put us inside, suulyčkvá, 65 65 00:02:36,480 --> 00:02:37,640 00:02:36,480 --> 00:02:37,640

me with my sibling.





66	66
00:02:37,640> 00:02:41,200	00:02:37,640> 00:02:41,200
Dalá iim, küükdűd dalá βilá, es öngírǧ ódla	There were many children, those who had
vo vr'em'á,	not died during,
67	67
00:02:41,200> 00:02:43,360	00:02:41,200> 00:02:43,360
p'ér'id, p'ér'id ét'im.	before the deportation.
68	68
00:02:43,360> 00:02:45,840	00:02:43,360> 00:02:45,840
Tevrắd-tevrắd, maníg γarγád suulγčkvá.	[Parents] grabbed us and put us in the car.
69 00:02:45,840> 00:02:48,960 Ardasýn' éke γará suuvá, ecké γará suuvá.	69 00:02:45,840> 00:02:48,960 Our mother and father got in the car after us.
70	70
00:02:48,960> 00:02:52,360	00:02:48,960> 00:02:52,360
Vs'e sas'éd'i s'él'i. Tildɪldấd [tiigɪldấd],	All the neighbours got in [the cars] too.
suudyldád,	After a while
71	71
00:02:52,360> 00:02:54,920	00:02:52,360> 00:02:54,920
gará jovchávidɪn.	we moved off.
72	72
00:02:54,920> 00:02:57,800	00:02:54,920> 00:02:57,800
Gará jovád, š'estój	Went out, number six
73	73
00:02:57,800> 00:03:00,400	00:02:57,800> 00:03:00,400
raz Jun bilá odák? [?]	crossing lo What was that? [?]
74	74
00:03:00,400> 00:03:01,760	00:03:00,400> 00:03:01,760
Š'estój razjézd.	[Railway] crossing loop number six.
75	75
00:03:01,760> 00:03:02,960	00:03:01,760> 00:03:02,960
Jandýk. S'eló Jandýk'i,	Jandyk. Jandyki village,
76	76

00:03:02,960 --> 00:03:06,360

00:03:02,960 --> 00:03:06,360



cääyän uuhlá,



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š'estój razjézdyd irád, maníg buulyvá. crossing loop number six, arrived there we were dropped off. 77 77 00:03:06,360 --> 00:03:08,360 00:03:06,360 --> 00:03:08,360 Buulyčkád, däkát tüünäsínə Got out of the cars, there 78 78 00:03:08,360 --> 00:03:12,040 00:03:08,360 --> 00:03:12,040 dalá: krásnyj vagóny zogsčáč. stood many red wagons. 79 79 00:03:12,040 --> 00:03:15,280 00:03:12,040 --> 00:03:15,280 Ter krásnyj vagóndə [madníg?] orulád We were placed it those red wagons. suulyvá. 80 80 00:03:15,280 --> 00:03:17,560 00:03:15,280 --> 00:03:17,560 Orád suuhlá, neg vagón dotýr igát When we got in, the wagon was 81 00:03:17.560 --> 00:03:19,320 00:03:17,560 --> 00:03:19,320 düü:räd halimgút. packed with Kalmyks. 82 82 00:03:19,320 --> 00:03:23,200 00:03:19,320 --> 00:03:23,200 Emgdűs, d'ét'i, pólno. Suuc-- suuchavúdyn. Old women, children, a mass of people. We all sat in there. 83 83 00:03:23,200 --> 00:03:26,680 00:03:23,200 --> 00:03:26,680 Suugá varád jovbúvidzn. Ja vs'o v-kráce after we boarded, the train left. I will tell it raskažú. shortly. 84 84 00:03:26,680 --> 00:03:29,400 00:03:26,680 --> 00:03:29,400 Vs'o jiš'ó vr'ém'a zajm'ót. Otherwise it will take more time. 00:03:29.400 --> 00:03:32.640 00:03:29.400 --> 00:03:32.640 Gará jovchávidzn. Jovhlá, We went off. On the way, 86 86 00:03:32,640 --> 00:03:34,240 00:03:32,640 --> 00:03:34,240

when I would drink some tea,





87	87
00:03:34,240> 00:03:37,360	00:03:34,240> 00:03:37,360
odák vagón köndirhlá, hamurúr orá jový	the wagon would shake and the water
odná.	would get into my nose.
88	88
00:03:37,360> 00:03:39,240	00:03:37,360> 00:03:39,240
[Tiigɪldấd?] jovád,	Moving this way,
89	89
00:03:39,240> 00:03:40,920	00:03:39,240> 00:03:40,920
Jová-jová jovǧí, skóľko,	We drove and drove, how many,
90	90
00:03:40,920> 00:03:43,960	00:03:40,920> 00:03:43,960
kedű sutyktá(n) jovsýn madýn, d'ét'i tə n'e	how many days we drove, as kids, we
znájim.	didn't know that.
91	91
00:03:43,960> 00:03:44,960	00:03:43,960> 00:03:44,960
Dl'a rad'ít'el'ej,	For our parents,
92	92
00:03:44,960> 00:03:48,080	00:03:44,960> 00:03:48,080
ek-eckté bolhlá ter ik zovlýŋk bol'ǧí	for mother and father it was a big tragedy I
medɪg(t)hkóv.	assume.
93 00:03:48,080> 00:03:50,720 Mandé odá jovǧ jovnávidɪn, katác'a keǧ jomnávidɪn.	93 00:03:48,080> 00:03:50,720 But for us kids, it was like a journey.
94 00:03:50,720> 00:03:55,400 Tigád, [?] n'e takája, bičkín, tigád bičkɪnčín bišé bilá bi užé.	94 00:03:50,720> 00:03:55,400 Although I was not a little girl then.
95	95
00:03:55,400> 00:03:57,360	00:03:55,400> 00:03:57,360
Irúvidīn.	We arrived.
96	96
00:03:57,360> 00:04:00,160	00:03:57,360> 00:04:00,160
Iráːd, jová-jová jovǧí, negé	Having arrived, after a long way, at one
97	97
00:04:00,160> 00:04:03,280	00:04:00,160> 00:04:03,280





castá: čigín gazyrté avč irád, maníg very snowy place we were brought and disembarked buulγvá, 98 98 00:04:03,280 --> 00:04:05,760 00:04:03,280 --> 00:04:05,760 vagonás. Buulyklá, from the wagons. Having got off, 99 99 00:04:05,760 --> 00:04:10,840 00:04:05,760 --> 00:04:10,840 s:ánočkə tergín züüčksín, san-- can there were sleighs, horse-drawn sleighs. züüčksín. 100 100 00:04:10,840 --> 00:04:14,040 00:04:10,840 --> 00:04:14,040 Mördűs tigád zogshačkčí. Horses were standing there. 101 101 00:04:14,040 --> 00:04:15,920 00:04:14,040 --> 00:04:15,920 Bi tüngíg odá p'érvyj raz üzğänáv. I saw that for the first time. 102 102 00:04:15,920 --> 00:04:18,760 00:04:15,920 --> 00:04:18,760 Madýn Limanár tiim cantá mörár güülígğ In Liman, we did not use that type of sleigh. jovsýn bišé. 103 103 00:04:18,760 --> 00:04:24,000 00:04:18,760 --> 00:04:24,000 At'éc, juundé, v'erhóm mörín deer jovhás Our father did not use a horse. βiš. 104 104 00:04:24,000 --> 00:04:27,040 00:04:24,000 --> 00:04:27,040 Tünasín tigád madníg ter can deer igád From the train we [were put] into the sleighs, 105 105 00:04:27,040 --> 00:04:31,480 00:04:27,040 --> 00:04:31,480 pasad'íl'i vs'eh. Eckím bidín avád-avá all of us were put in [sleighs]. Our father maníg suulyvá. took us and put us in. 106 106 00:04:31.480 --> 00:04:34.480 00:04:31,480 --> 00:04:34,480 Suulyád, ovád [avád] jobbúvidIn. After that, we drove. 107 107

00:04:34,480 --> 00:04:38,200

We were brought to one village.

00:04:34,480 --> 00:04:38,200

Jová:d negé dirévin'd avč irvá madníg.





108	108
00:04:38,200> 00:04:40,840	00:04:38,200> 00:04:40,840
Ter dirévin'd avč irhlắ, hojír r'ad	In that village were two rows
109	109
00:04:40,840> 00:04:43,200	00:04:40,840> 00:04:43,200
germűs. Direvín'd négə	of houses. In the village,
110	110
00:04:43,200> 00:04:44,840	00:04:43,200> 00:04:44,840
äältấ gert avád orvá.	we went inside a strange house.
111 00:04:44,840> 00:04:49,920 Orhlá, v'es' igád övsín delgätá.	111 00:04:44,840> 00:04:49,920 When we went in, all the floor was covered with hay.
112	112
00:04:49,920> 00:04:51,400	00:04:49,920> 00:04:51,400
Ter gertín'.	Inside of that house.
113	113
00:04:51,400> 00:04:54,440	00:04:51,400> 00:04:54,440
Tergäsín ter övstä gerín övsín deegár	Out of the sleigh [came in] to that house
iškád,	going over the hay,
114	114
00:04:54,440> 00:04:55,680	00:04:54,440> 00:04:55,680
madýn gerấd caarán orúvidn.	we entered further into the house.
115	115
00:04:55,680> 00:04:58,440	00:04:55,680> 00:04:58,440
Neg bičkähắːn kómnatə βääǧf.	There was a very small room.
116	116
00:04:58,440> 00:04:59,520	00:04:58,440> 00:04:59,520
Tündə beš kečkíč.	[They] made a wood stove there.
117	117
00:04:59,520> 00:05:02,280	00:04:59,520> 00:05:02,280
Ömnín' v'idát' malmúd βääǧ kevtấ βäädlín',	It looked like some cattle had been kept
tündín'.	there before us.
118	118

00:05:02,280 --> 00:05:06,160

00:05:02,280 --> 00:05:06,160





A madníg avč irád, tündé orulád.

119

119

00:05:06,160 --> 00:05:08,040 Odá jaahú? Tündán tigád báävidɪn. 00:05:06,160 --> 00:05:08,040

What could we do? We stayed there.

But we were brought and placed there.

120

00:05:08,040 --> 00:05:10,000 Tedín maníg tigád orulčký(v), 120

00:05:08,040 --> 00:05:10,000

They put us there

121

00:05:10,000 --> 00:05:11,880 bijsín' jovǧ odchahé [odchavé] tedín.

121

00:05:10,000 --> 00:05:11,880

and then left.

122

00:05:11,880 --> 00:05:13,120 Madýn üldád dörvülín.

122

00:05:11,880 --> 00:05:13,120 We, four people stayed there.

123

00:05:13,120 --> 00:05:16,480

E, man deer jiš'ó kesíg semjás oruldád, tigádə,

123

00:05:13,120 --> 00:05:16,480

Besides us, other families were also placed

there, so

124

00:05:16,480 --> 00:05:18,880 nab'ítə bäächávidin.

124

00:05:16,480 --> 00:05:18,880

it was overcrowded.

125

00:05:18,880 --> 00:05:20,240

Tündán

125

00:05:18,880 --> 00:05:20,240

There,

126

00:05:20,240 --> 00:05:21,840

pačt'í, gd'é-tə byl d'ikábyr' [janvár'] da?

126

00:05:20,240 --> 00:05:21,840

it was in January, right?

127

00:05:21,840 --> 00:05:23,200

Paká maníg jová jovtýl,

127 00·0

00:05:21,840 --> 00:05:23,200

When we were on the way,

128

00:05:23,200 --> 00:05:26,040

janvár' [f'evrál'] bol'ğ oddým bišé. Üvíl.

128

00:05:23,200 --> 00:05:26,040

February had not come yet. A winter.

129

00:05:26,040 --> 00:05:29,320

Ecké nevčk dulartýle, ecké [?] odaké ju,

129

00:05:26,040 --> 00:05:29,320

Our father, before it became a bit warmer,





130 00:05:29,320> 00:05:32,200 hotán m'enát' keğ avád ɣarúvidɪn.	130 00:05:29,320> 00:05:32,200 we started exchange our belongings for food.
131 00:05:32,200> 00:05:33,560 Hot m'enät' kehär jovǧ oddým,	131 00:05:32,200> 00:05:33,560 When father would go to exchange something for food,
132	132
00:05:33,560> 00:05:35,840	00:05:33,560> 00:05:35,840
madýn ardýn' p'éčkə pl'ítək deeräsín	we [stayed sitting] on the stove
133	133
00:05:35,840> 00:05:37,120	00:05:35,840> 00:05:37,120
Péčktə ter d'et'éj,	Children on the stove's top,
134	134
00:05:37,120> 00:05:39,920	00:05:37,120> 00:05:39,920
madnīgė [?] suulγčká jovǧ oddý(g) bilälím.	he would put us there and leave.
135	135
00:05:39,920> 00:05:40,960	00:05:39,920> 00:05:40,960
Ashyndýn' tigất	In the evening
136 00:05:40,960> 00:05:45,400 kóje-c'ivó m'enát' kegád, avád irdím.	136 00:05:40,960> 00:05:45,400 he used to bring food he was able to get in exchange.
137	137
00:05:45,760> 00:05:46,960	00:05:45,760> 00:05:46,960
Tak i žýľi.	This is how we lived.
138	138
00:05:46,960> 00:05:49,080	00:05:46,960> 00:05:49,080
Tigắ bääγắ-bääǧí T'fu! Jólkə-pálki.	Living this way Fie! Damn it.
139	139
00:05:49,080> 00:05:51,000	00:05:49,080> 00:05:51,000
[?]	[?]
140	140
00:05:51,120> 00:05:53,200	00:05:51,120> 00:05:53,200



151

00:06:22,600 --> 00:06:24,560

Kón'uhəm ködläd,



VLACH Transcriptions

Tigá bääyá-bääğí, After living this way, 141 141 00:05:53,200 --> 00:05:56,000 00:05:53,200 --> 00:05:56,000 jun bolvá, pačťí: nevčká what happened, almost 142 142 00:05:56,000 --> 00:05:58,880 00:05:56,000 --> 00:05:58,880 havýr bolh bäädíl varád irvá [?]. the spring weather had arrived. 143 143 00:05:58,880 --> 00:06:02,360 00:05:58,880 --> 00:06:02,360 At'éc, eckím bidín ködmíšt orvá, kón'uhom. Our father got a job as a stableman. 144 144 00:06:02,360 --> 00:06:04,960 00:06:02,360 --> 00:06:04,960 Maná ter bičkín seländá, hağudýn' Near to our little village, 145 00:06:04,960 --> 00:06:07,240 00:06:04,960 --> 00:06:07,240 kónnyj zavód βääd sänğ. there was a stud farm. 146 146 00:06:07,240 --> 00:06:09,080 00:06:07,240 --> 00:06:09,080 K'inó cíigänə üshlärín, When I watch the movie about a gipsy, 147 147 00:06:09,080 --> 00:06:10,840 00:06:09,080 --> 00:06:10,840 bi čá:sto vspam'ináju a(t)cá, I often recall my father, 148 148 00:06:10,840 --> 00:06:14,040 00:06:10,840 --> 00:06:14,040 tam kónnyj zavód üzülnáš. because the stud farm is shown there. 149 00:06:14,040 --> 00:06:19,840 00:06:14,040 --> 00:06:19,840 Tündé on kón'uhem rabótal, kón'uhem There at the stud farm he worked as a orvá. stableman. 150 150 00:06:19,840 --> 00:06:22,600 00:06:19,840 --> 00:06:22,600 Orsayár orğ oddýg [?]. I am switching into Russian.

15

151

00:06:22,600 --> 00:06:24,560

He worked as a stableman,





152	152
00:06:24,560> 00:06:26,200	00:06:24,560> 00:06:26,200
aaké tündé	our mother there,
153	153
00:06:26,200> 00:06:28,600	00:06:26,200> 00:06:28,600
teré mörná šees arčtýkt orád,	she cleaned after the horses,
154	154
00:06:28,600> 00:06:31,000	00:06:28,600> 00:06:31,000
tigắd madýn(d) tend kón'uh dotýr	so we, inside of the stable
155	155
00:06:31,000> 00:06:33,760	00:06:31,000> 00:06:33,760
kan'úšyn dotýr má:l'in'k'ij, bičkín ger γar	inside of the stable, we were given a small
γarγǧ ögvắ.	place [to live].
156 00:06:33,760> 00:06:38,560 Ecké nav'erné krúglyj sútyktan ködɪldíg sänǧ kevtắ.	156 00:06:33,760> 00:06:38,560 Our father must have worked there for days and nights.
157 00:06:38,560> 00:06:41,360 Tündán tigád bääγád, havýr kültír báävidín tendá.	157 00:06:38,560> 00:06:41,360 So we lived there until springtime.
158	158
00:06:41,360> 00:06:44,200	00:06:41,360> 00:06:44,200
Žmyh gigád ögdíg bilá, ter mör asyrhé.	The horses were given an oil cake.
159	159
00:06:44,200> 00:06:45,400	00:06:44,200> 00:06:45,400
Teré žmyhigé	That oil cake
160	160
00:06:45,400> 00:06:47,800	00:06:45,400> 00:06:47,800
avč irấd, madýnd ögdím ecké.	our father used to bring us.
161 00:06:47,800> 00:06:52,320 Teré žmyhán idá:d, jaγvé, bäächávidɪn tigád.	161 00:06:47,800> 00:06:52,320 So, we lived eating that oil cake.
162	162





00:06:52,320 --> 00:06:54,120 00:06:52,320 --> 00:06:54,120 Havýr kültír bääğätíl, Before spring had come, 163 163 00:06:54,120 --> 00:06:56,720 00:06:54,120 --> 00:06:56,720 tikté t'il'ifón bäähší. there were no phones back then. 164 164 00:06:56,720 --> 00:06:58,400 00:06:56,720 --> 00:06:58,400 Jum(ýn) bäähší. Nothing like that. 165 165 00:06:58,400 --> 00:07:01,440 00:06:58,400 --> 00:07:01,440 Odaké tiigdüsíl ädíle, Like those phones, 166 166 00:07:01.480 --> 00:07:04.840 00:07:01.480 --> 00:07:04.840 drúgu, neg-negindán p'ir'idavál'i people used to pass the news from one to nav'érnə. another. 167 167 00:07:04.840 --> 00:07:07.480 00:07:04,840 --> 00:07:07,480 Acóvyj drug p'er'idál. Tendás kelülğí. A friend of my father passed on the message from there. 168 168 00:07:07,480 --> 00:07:08,960 00:07:07,480 --> 00:07:08,960 He told them. Jun giğ. 169 169 00:07:09,280 --> 00:07:15,080 00:07:09,280 --> 00:07:15,080 Astrahánskaja óblasť rýbnaja -- rýbnaja Astrakhan region is a fish --- known as a fish óblasť toolygdýg. region. 170 170 00:07:15,080 --> 00:07:17,960 00:07:15,080 --> 00:07:17,960 L'úd'i s astrahánskoj óblas't'i, irsín ämtsűs, People coming from that region, 171 171 00:07:17.960 --> 00:07:23,680 00:07:17.960 --> 00:07:23,680 an'í, an'í zays bärhté durtá ämtís sang they were considered good fishermen. βolhým. Tednigé, They, 172 172

00:07:23,680 --> 00:07:25,760

such people are invited he was told.

00:07:23,680 --> 00:07:25,760

tiim ämtís cuglulğí avčaná giğ.





173 173 00:07:25,760 --> 00:07:29,160 00:07:25,760 --> 00:07:29,160 Vóbš'im ter kelülği maná eckté: So, he informed my father, said: 174 174 00:07:29,160 --> 00:07:33,520 00:07:29,160 --> 00:07:33,520 lré, tendé astrahánskoj óblastin ämtís <Come, people from Astrakhan are invited cuglulğí avčaná. here. 175 175 00:07:33,520 --> 00:07:36,680 00:07:33,520 --> 00:07:36,680 Kto zaysyndé ködildíg ämtís cuglulğí Those who have worked with fish are avčaná.> giğ. invited.> 176 176 00:07:36,680 --> 00:07:38,040 00:07:36,680 --> 00:07:38,040 I ecké jově odvá. And my father went. 177 177 00:07:38,040 --> 00:07:39,880 00:07:38,040 --> 00:07:39,880 Mel' jovyár jovdýma. He went on foot. 178 178 00:07:39,880 --> 00:07:42,720 00:07:39,880 --> 00:07:42,720 Äldärán vot, v bl'ížn'eje s'iló, jumýn terá. Somewhere to a near village. 179 179 00:07:42,720 --> 00:07:44,200 00:07:42,720 --> 00:07:44,200 Rajónyj c'éntyr βas orád To a district centre, 180 180 00:07:44,200 --> 00:07:46,000 00:07:44,200 --> 00:07:46,000 jovyár jovň odsýn bolád-áävə βäädlín'. apparently he left on foot. 181 181 00:07:46,000 --> 00:07:48,040 00:07:46,000 --> 00:07:48,040 Odákə irád, ashyndýn' irád, He came back in the evening 182 182 00:07:48,040 --> 00:07:49,320 00:07:48,040 --> 00:07:49,320 däkäd kelğänä: and said: 183 183

00:07:49,320 --> 00:07:50,960

<We need to gather our things again ---.

00:07:49,320 --> 00:07:50,960

<Ap'át' búd'im sab'iráca ---.





184 184 00:07:50,960 --> 00:07:53,440 00:07:50,960 --> 00:07:53,440 Ap'át' cuglulğí avád, We gather our things again, 185 185 00:07:53,440 --> 00:07:56,120 00:07:53,440 --> 00:07:56,120 gurvú-- dörvülín ap'át' yará jovhým.> giğán. we are moving out, all four of us.> 186 186 00:07:56,120 --> 00:08:01,000 00:07:56,120 --> 00:08:01,000 <We are invited to the north. <Madníg juundán s'év'ir avč organá.</p> 187 187 00:08:01,360 --> 00:08:04,360 00:08:01,360 --> 00:08:04,360 Sévert oč zavs bärh bol'ğanavidín.> gigád. In the north we will catch fish.> he said. 188 188 00:08:04,360 --> 00:08:08,000 00:08:04,360 --> 00:08:08,000 Ecké bairlá:d irvá tündé. Our father came back happy. 189 189 00:08:08,000 --> 00:08:10,240 00:08:08,000 --> 00:08:10,240 <Zavs bärhé kerktá tündín'. <Fishermen are needed there. 190 190 00:08:10,240 --> 00:08:12,720 00:08:10,240 --> 00:08:12,720 Catching fish our stomachs will be a little bit Zaγs bärhíl odá nevčké gesín cadhlýn(g) bään.> giǧänä. satiated.> he said. 191 191 00:08:12,720 --> 00:08:16,800 00:08:12,720 --> 00:08:16,800 <Madýn ter zays idád haryynškólym.> <Eating that fish we won't starve.> 192 192 00:08:16,800 --> 00:08:20,320 00:08:16,800 --> 00:08:20,320 Tigädé daká(d) yarád nűüvidin madýn. So, we moved one more time. 193 193 00:08:20,320 --> 00:08:23,640 00:08:20,320 --> 00:08:23,640 Nüügád, manigé Ómskte avč irvá. Moving out, we were brought to Omsk city. 194 194

00:08:23.640 --> 00:08:26.480

To Omsk? Yes, to Omsk. We were brought,

00:08:23.640 --> 00:08:26.480

Omskté? Nu da Omskté. Avč irád,





195

196

197

T'um'énskoj óblast'i Surgútsk'ij rajondé, to the Surgut district of the Tumen region,

198

199

200 200

ter Surgútsk'ij rajón, to the Surgut district,

201 201

Lakasóvsk'ij rybzavód, iigád rybzavóttə avč Lakasovskiy fish factory, our parents took us irvá, rad'ít'el'i. Lakasovskiy fish factory, our parents took us there.

202 202

tvo irad, ordiad,

203 203

204 204

Eckíg sraz rybalkté köögá jovulčkvá. Our father was immediately taken and sent

to fish.

205 205

Sar honygtýn' madýn gurvulýn üldüdín, And we, three of us, stayed there for a

ardýn'. month without him.



216



VLACH Transcriptions

206 206 00:08:58,120 --> 00:09:01,760 00:08:58,120 --> 00:09:01,760 Üldäːd, nu tam užé móžne ---. Tündé užé There it was possible ---. There it was already 207 207 00:09:01,760 --> 00:09:03,360 00:09:01,760 --> 00:09:03,360 ämdé βääğ bolhým bilá. possible to survive. 208 208 00:09:03,360 --> 00:09:06,320 00:09:03,360 --> 00:09:06,320 Hottá βolád, hot-hol elvíg βilá. There we had food, enough food. 209 209 00:09:06,320 --> 00:09:08,920 00:09:06,320 --> 00:09:08,920 Patamúštə, hoosýn zays idsín biín', Because even if you eat only a fish, 210 210 00:09:08,920 --> 00:09:12,120 00:09:08,920 --> 00:09:12,120 i to ämdé yarčí βolhým, ter sevirté. you can survive in the north. 211 211 00:09:12,120 --> 00:09:15,880 00:09:12,120 --> 00:09:15,880 Č'em tüükä üürsín bodyncýk mal'(t)č vazýr It is better than digging out unripe little dorasé, potatoes 212 212 00:09:15,880 --> 00:09:18,520 00:09:15,880 --> 00:09:18,520 prošlogódn'ij marc mal'(t)č avád, idď jovsýnd or last year's salt marsh and eating that. orhýn. 213 213 00:09:18,520 --> 00:09:21,840 00:09:18,520 --> 00:09:21,840 A tam móžnə, bäähíč [bääǧ] bolhým bilá, There, eating the fish, we could live. zaysán idád. 214 214 00:09:21,840 --> 00:09:25,400 00:09:21,840 --> 00:09:25,400 Eckíg užé köögá jovulčkvá, Father was sent 215 215 00:09:25,400 --> 00:09:27,440 00:09:25,400 --> 00:09:27,440 na c'élyi m'és'ac, rybalkté. to fish for one month.

216



dalá.



VLACH Transcriptions

217 217

Üldåd, barakté orulčkvá. Iké barák. We were placed in a barrack. A big barrack.

218 218

Baraké, dundýn' kar'idór, igád-igád üüdín' With a corridor in the middle and lot of doors.

219 219

220 220

Ter baraktán bääyád, Living in that barrack,

221 221

00:09:41,320 --> 00:09:43,640 00:09:41,320 --> 00:09:43,640 dl'ínnyj kar'idór. there was a long corridor.

222 222

Ter karidórtə bääčkád, Lived in the corridor,

223 223

öründín' bosá hälählá, I would wake up in the morning and look

outside,

224 224

225

00:09:52,040 --> 00:09:53,680 00:09:52,040 --> 00:09:53,680 b'é:r'ig deegár jovchadým. would go along the riverbank.

226 226

B'ér'ig deegår jovhlá, rybaknýr avč iråd ---. Going along the bank, fishermen used to

bring ---.





227

00:09:58,880 --> 00:10:02,200

M'éstnyje rybaknýr avč, irád zaγs hajdýg

sänğ, igäd.

228

00:10:02,200 --> 00:10:05,880

Katóryj čajk tolyayýn' čaclád idä:d, jayád

ičč(k)sín.

229

00:10:05,880 --> 00:10:07,520

Zays [tusíg?] hajhlá,

230

00:10:07,520 --> 00:10:09,960

tüngíg cuglulád, avč irád.

231

00:10:09,960 --> 00:10:11,880

Ú:trom bérigd ené

232

00:10:11,880 --> 00:10:15,520

bičkín-bičkín nük maltád, beš keč--,

233

00:10:15,520 --> 00:10:18,400

kastr'ulán tävčksín hal'mýg gergdűs,

234

00:10:18,400 --> 00:10:20,120

ter zays tusíg cuglulád, avč irád,

235

00:10:20,120 --> 00:10:21,040

küüktüstán čanád.

236

00:10:21,040 --> 00:10:23,040

Madýn terzár halačkád,

237

00:10:23,040 --> 00:10:25,760

aak užé zays čanganá.

227

00:09:58,880 --> 00:10:02,200

Local fishermen would bring and throw

some fish.

228

00:10:02,200 --> 00:10:05,880

The fish that was damaged, partly eaten by

gulls.

229

00:10:05,880 --> 00:10:07,520

When they threw that fish,

230

00:10:07,520 --> 00:10:09,960

women gathered it.

231

00:10:09,960 --> 00:10:11,880

In the morning along the bank,

232

00:10:11,880 --> 00:10:15,520

digging little holes, making fires in them,

233

00:10:15,520 --> 00:10:18,400

Kalmyk women would put the pots on,

234

00:10:18,400 --> 00:10:20,120

take the collected fish

235

00:10:20,120 --> 00:10:21,040

and cook that for their kids.

236

00:10:21,040 --> 00:10:23,040

We would look through the window,

237

00:10:23,040 --> 00:10:25,760

to see our mother already cooking the fish.



242

247



VLACH Transcriptions

238 238 00:10:25,760 --> 00:10:27,880 00:10:25,760 --> 00:10:27,880

Na galódnyj žylúdok útrom ránə, On an empty stomach, early in the morning,

239

empty stomach.

240 240 00:10:30,400 --> 00:10:32,640 00:10:30,400 --> 00:10:32,640

Útrom ránə. Ölín elkındán bosád, Early in the morning. Waking up on an

242

empty stomach,

241 241 00:10:32,640 --> 00:10:35,360 00:10:32,640 --> 00:10:35,360

zaysán idáːd, gesắn cadhčkád, eating the fish, filling the stomachs,

dakád [šyp?] sab'irát' keːɣắd, gul'ájut. we would go again to gather the fish.

244 244 00:10:39,520 --> 00:10:41,800 00:10:39,520 --> 00:10:41,800

tigắd nevčké pr'ivykát' kegắd-ävídɪn užé. we had become accustomed to it.

245 245 00:10:41,800 --> 00:10:44,120 00:10:41,800 --> 00:10:44,120 We have a second and the item of a manufacture of the second and the item of a manufacture of the second and the item of a manufacture of the second and the item of a manufacture of the second and the item of a manufacture of the second and the item of a manufacture of the second and the item of a manufacture of the second and the item of the second and the s

Pr'ivykát' kegắd, madýn škold orád, We became accustomed to it and entered a school,

247

246 246 00:10:44,120 --> 00:10:46,640 00:10:44,120 --> 00:10:46,640

škold oddýg βolád. started to attend a school.

248 248 00:10:49,520 --> 00:10:51,960 00:10:49,520 --> 00:10:51,960 one funny





249

ju, kelčknáv tandé. thing I will tell you.

250 250

251 251

Školýn' höön'é hulhá kedíg bolúvidin. After school lessons we began to steal.

252 252

Kalhozýnə tärčksínə kartóškə βäädíg βilá. There was potato that belonged to kolkhoz.

253 253

254 254

Tünäsé očí bodyncýk hulhalhár We wanted to go and steal potatoes from

sedǧänävidín. that field.

255 255

Dalá:, ad'inákavy vs'e,

There were many [of us], all the same

256 256

00:11:12,640 --> 00:11:15,280 00:11:12,640 --> 00:11:15,280 pa d'és'at', dv'inácat', tr'inácat', in age: ten, twelve, thirteen,

257 257

00:11:15,280 --> 00:11:18,000 00:11:15,280 --> 00:11:18,000 d'év'at' l'et. Tiim küüktús. 00:11:15,280 --> 00:11:18,000

258 258

Odyldád bodyncýk, neg ---. Negí-l slúčaj Went for potatoes, one ---. I will tell you one

kelnäv. example.

259

Dalá tiim slúčaj yarhkó madýnd. We did not do such things that many times.





260 260

Timé bodynckán maltád, To dig out that potato,

261 261

ter tärändé bodyncýk, halimgút bodyncýk that field potato, Kalmyks never planted

tärǧäsín biš. potatoes.

262 262

263

Tünd bodyncýk jaygí tärdgíg. How to plant a potato.

264 264

Tünäs maltád, We would dig out the potato,

265 265

taslát avád, tear it off,

266 266

bodynckýn' igád sumktán keːčkád, odaká fill our bags with potatoes, and those

267 267

batvagýn' abrátne tävád, bul'čtý(k) βilävidín. stems of the potatoes we put back into the

ground.

268 268

Uryganá gið santhá gigád. As if it is still growing.

269

Nu mangdurtýn' irád, kalhóznyj brigadír On the next day the kolkhoz foreman came

hälählä, tündín'e and saw, that the

270 270





odák, batvás časť ükč odhóv.

part of the potato stalks had died.

271

00:11:51,080 --> 00:11:52,960

[?] tüngäsín' taslád avčksýn.

271

00:11:51,080 --> 00:11:52,960

[The potatoes] had been torn off and taken.

272

00:11:52,960 --> 00:11:56,440

I negé, adín -- neg ödír irín gihin', maníg

getäd-ääğ.

272

00:11:52,960 --> 00:11:56,440

One day when we went there again, [he]

tracked us down.

273

00:11:56,440 --> 00:11:58,440 Mörín der suučkád, ter br'igad'ír, 273

00:11:56,440 --> 00:11:58,440

That foreman, riding the horse

274

00:11:58,440 --> 00:11:59,880

bärğ avhár sedád.

274

00:11:58,440 --> 00:11:59,880

he wanted to catch us.

275

00:11:59,880 --> 00:12:01,880

Madýn irád ap'át' ter γazrarýn, irád,

275

00:11:59,880 --> 00:12:01,880

But we would come again, another time

276

00:12:01,880 --> 00:12:05,080

ter bodynckasé maltád avčanávidin.

276

00:12:01,880 --> 00:12:05,080

to dig out and take the potatoes.