

The image features a rustic wooden background with a prominent grain and a circular knot hole. In the upper left, two vibrant green leaves are arranged to form a heart shape. A large, black, rectangular stamp with rounded corners is stamped across the wood, containing the words "GO GREEN" in a bold, serif font. Below the stamp, a dark, circular charcoal briquette is visible, partially overlapping the wood's grain.

**GO GREEN**

# Charcoal production and utilization in Thailand

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# Potential for Charcoal production

<b>Total Area</b>	<b>51,311,502 ha</b>
<b>Agricultural Land</b>	<b>27,020,521 ha (52.7 %)</b>
<b>Eucalypt Planting Area</b>	<b>720,000 ha</b>

(Land Development Department, 2011)



# Raw Material for Charcoal production

- ❖ Fuel Wood  
(Eucalypt, Acacia, Leucaena, Mangrove, Longan, Tamarind)
- ❖ Rice Husk
- ❖ Corn Cob
- ❖ Coconut shell





# Charcoal production in Thailand

## Types of Charcoal Kiln

- ❖ Ground Pit or Heap Kiln
- ❖ Mud Kiln
- ❖ Oil Drum Kiln
- ❖ Brick Kiln
- ❖ Iwate or Thai-Iwate Kiln



# Ground Pit , Heap Kiln



% yield	= 15-18%
production period	= 1-2 days
lifetime	= >3 years
Wood vinegar	= yes

# Mud Kiln



% yield	= 20-25%
production period	= 5-7 days
lifetime	= >3 years
Wood vinegar	= yes

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# Oil Drum Kiln



% yield	= 15-20%
production period	= 1 days
lifetime	= 2-3 years
Wood vinegar	= yes

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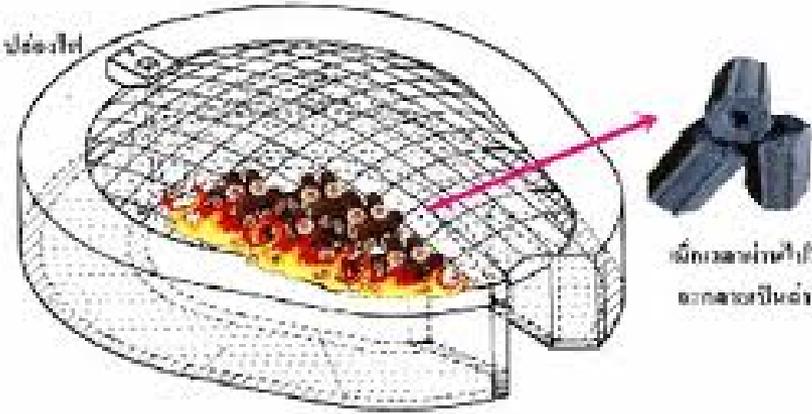
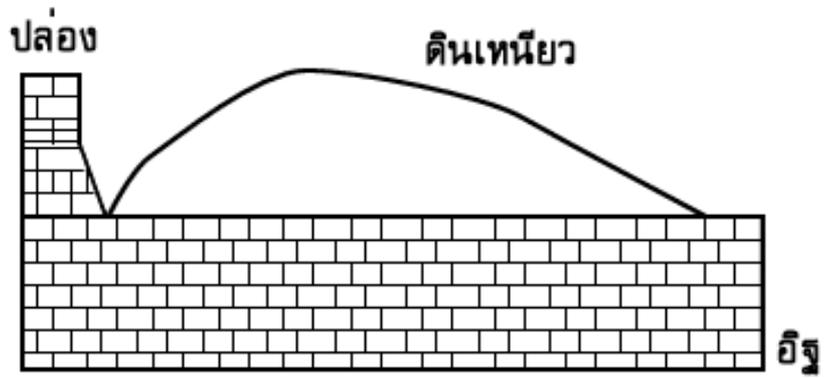
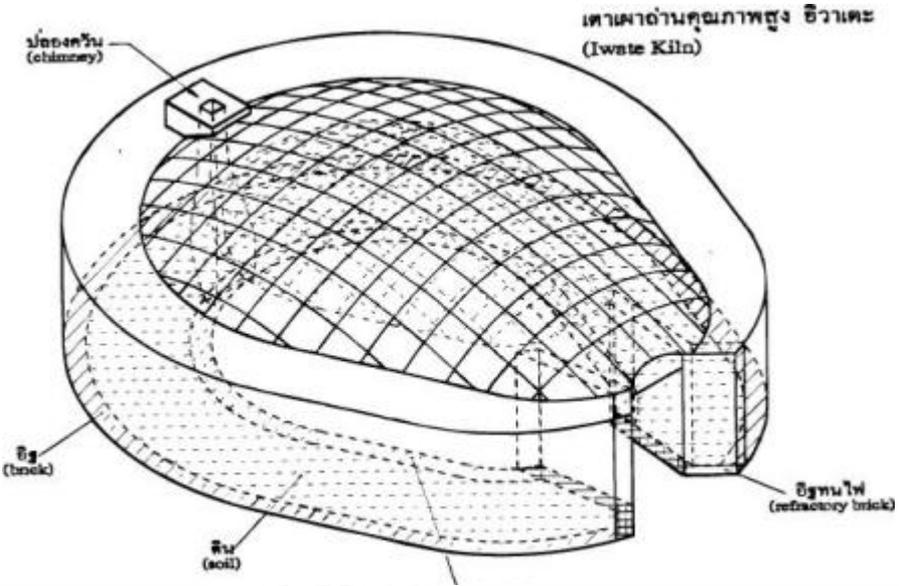
# Brick Kiln



% yield	= 20-25%
production period	= 7 days
lifetime	= >3 years
Wood vinegar	= yes



# Iwate or Thai-Iwate Kiln



ถ่านคุณภาพสูงที่ได้จากเตาเผาถ่าน

% yield	= 10-20%
production period	= 7 days
lifetime	= >5 years
Wood vinegar	= yes

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# Iwate or Thai-Iwate Kiln



# Utilization of Charcoal

- ❖ Fuel
- ❖ Household Products
- ❖ Agricultural uses





# Iwate or Thai-Iwate Kiln



## Compounds

### Organic acids

formic acid; acetic acid; propionic acid; butyric acid; isobutyric acid; valeric acid; isovaleric acid; crotonic acid; isocaproic acid; tiglic acid; enanthic acid; levulinic acid, etc.

### Carbonyl compounds

formaldehyde; acetaldehyde; propionaldehyde; isobutyraldehyde; butyraldehyde; valeraldehyde; isovaleraldehyde; glyoxal; acrolein; crotonaldehyde; furan; pyran; furfural; 5-hydroxymethylfurfural; acetone

### Alcohols

methanol; ethanol; propanol; isopropanol; allyl alcohol; isobutyl alcohol; isoamyl alcohol, etc.

### Phenolic compounds

phenol; o-cresol; m-cresol; p-cresol; 2,4-xyleneol; 3,5-xyleneol; 4-propylphenol; trimethylphenols; pyrocatechol; 4-methylcatechol; guaiacol; 4-methylguaiacol; 4-ethylguaiacol; 4-propylguaiacol; syringol; 4-methylsyringol; 4-ethylsyringol; 4-propylsyringol; 4-acetosyringol; 4-(2-propenoxy)-syringol; 4-(1-propenoxy)-syringol; cis & trans-4-(1-propenyl)-syringol; 4-(2-propenyl)-syringol; syringaldehyde; vanillin. etc.

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# Utilization of Wood Vinegar

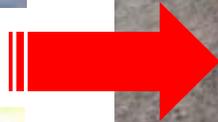


- ❖ Household products
- ❖ Products for health and beauty
- ❖ Agricultural uses
  - accelerates plant growth
  - acts as pest repellent
  - promotes healthy and balanced plant growth
  - improves sweetness of fruits
  - increases shelf life of fruits and vegetables
  - controls growth of harmful fungi and bacteria



# Biochar Experiment

Normally use:  
Biochar and organic fertilizer in rate  
50:50, mix well then apply into farms



# Biochar Experiment



% organic fertilizer : biochar

0:0 100:0 75:25 50:50 25:75 0:100

Publication under Master Thesis of Ms.Siriluck Sirising (2010)

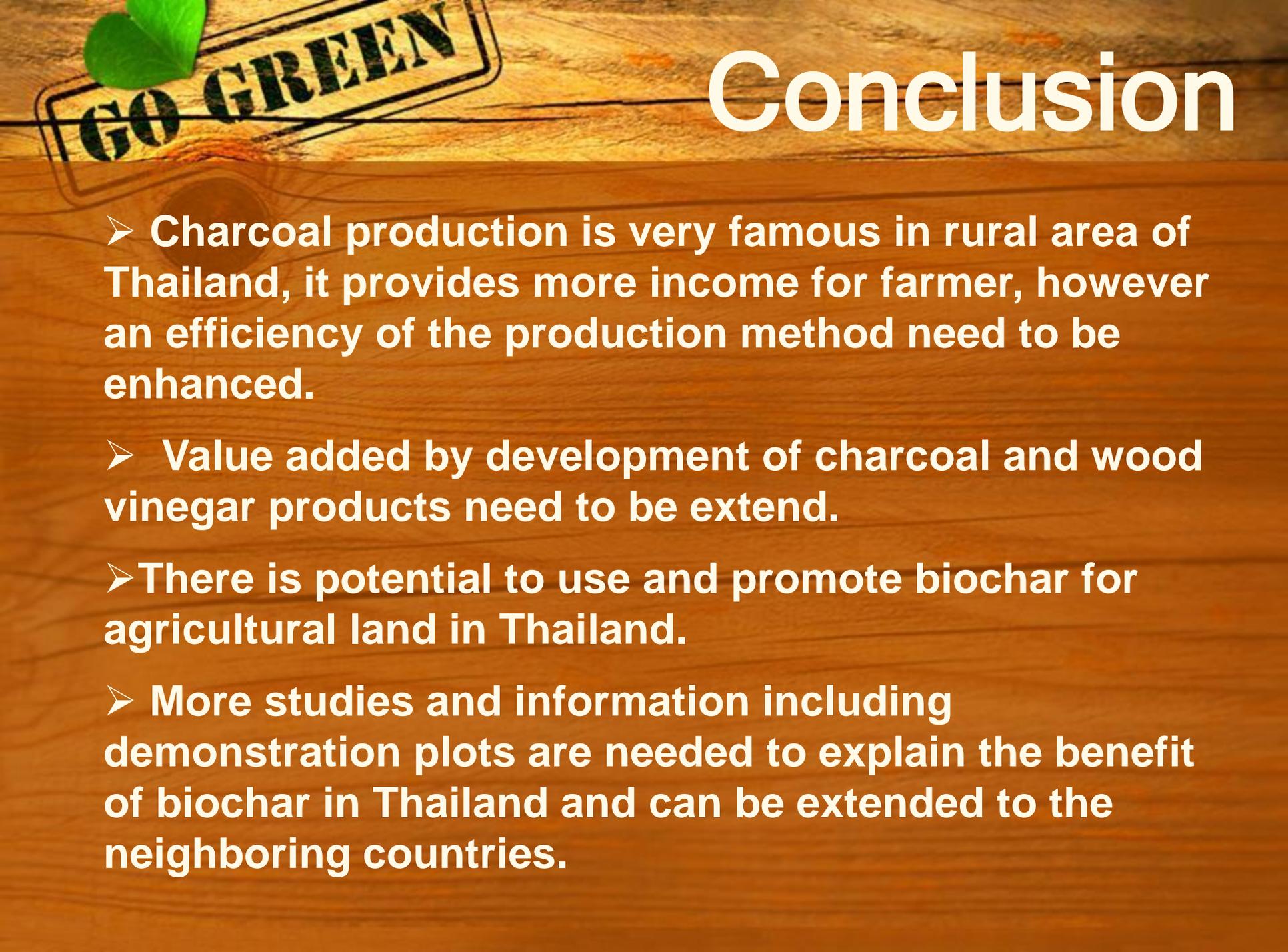


# Biochar Experiment

% organic fertilizer : biochar

days	0 : 0	100 : 0	75 : 25	50 : 50	25 : 75	0 : 100
30						
37						
44						
51						
	0.92	4.39	4.85	4.57	2.39	1.98

Total fresh weight within 51 days (kg)



# Conclusion

- Charcoal production is very famous in rural area of Thailand, it provides more income for farmer, however an efficiency of the production method need to be enhanced.
- Value added by development of charcoal and wood vinegar products need to be extend.
- There is potential to use and promote biochar for agricultural land in Thailand.
- More studies and information including demonstration plots are needed to explain the benefit of biochar in Thailand and can be extended to the neighboring countries.

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**THANK YOU**

